### **Typical Childhood Challenges**

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#### The Goals

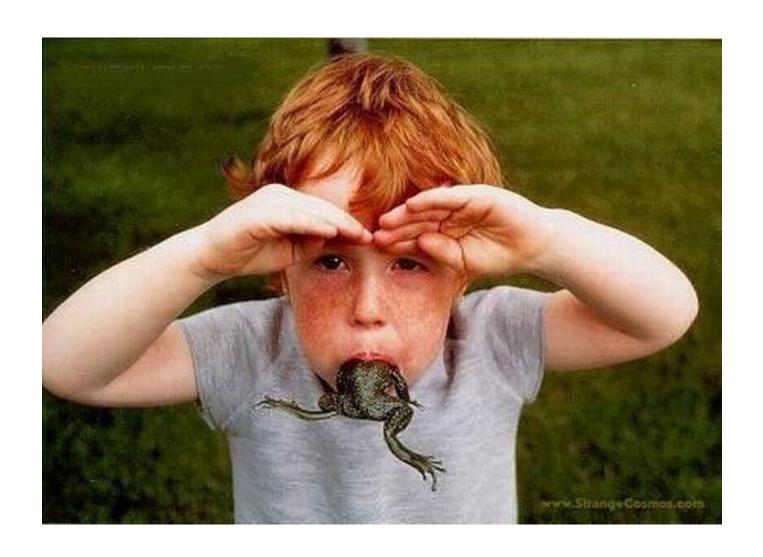
- 1. Preserving the relationship
- 2. Creating lasting, positive behavior change

What does work?
Positive attention
Encouragement
Trust, safety,
predictability
FUN

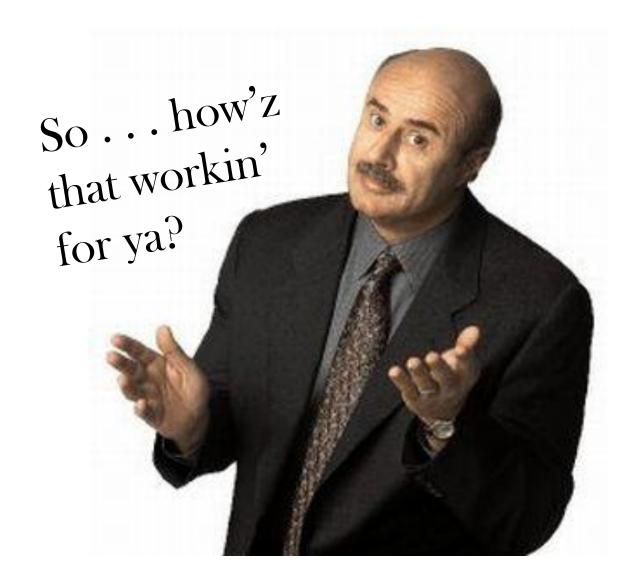
What doesn't work?
Yelling, name calling, insults, berating
No follow through
Too many warnings
Giving in



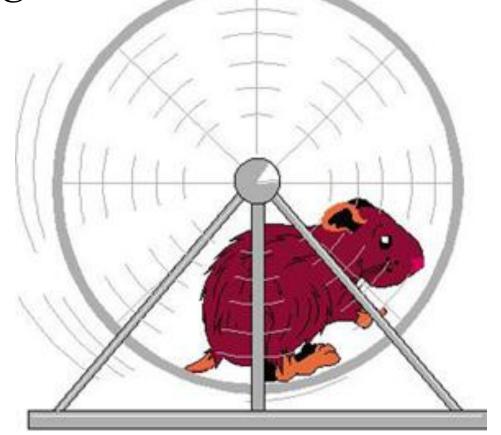
#### Behaviors that concern us . . .



#### Behavior serves a function



Getting OFF the Hamster Wheel



We get stuck in a habitual pattern of behavior.

- 1. It's what I've always done.
- 2. I don't know what else to do.

## A Three-Part Approach

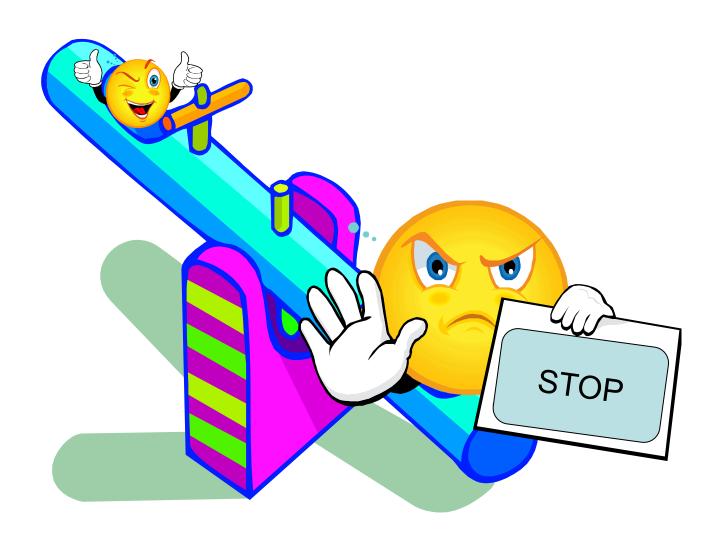


#### Effective Praise/Acknowledgment

- Immediate
- Specific (show and tell)
- Ratio 4:1



# Tipping the Scales: Negative too strong



# Tipping the Scales TO YOUR ADVANTAGE



## Preventive Teaching

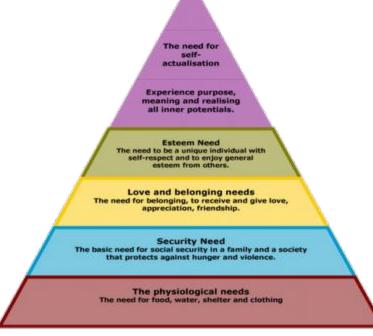


#### Elements of Prevention

- Understanding ages and stages
- Understanding temperament
- Understanding Maslow

• Understanding Prevention



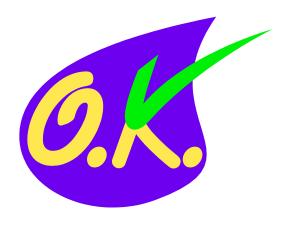


# **Teaching Social Skills**

• Accepting . . .

• Following instructions







# Appropriate responses



#### More appropriate responses . . .

#### **Check yourself first:**

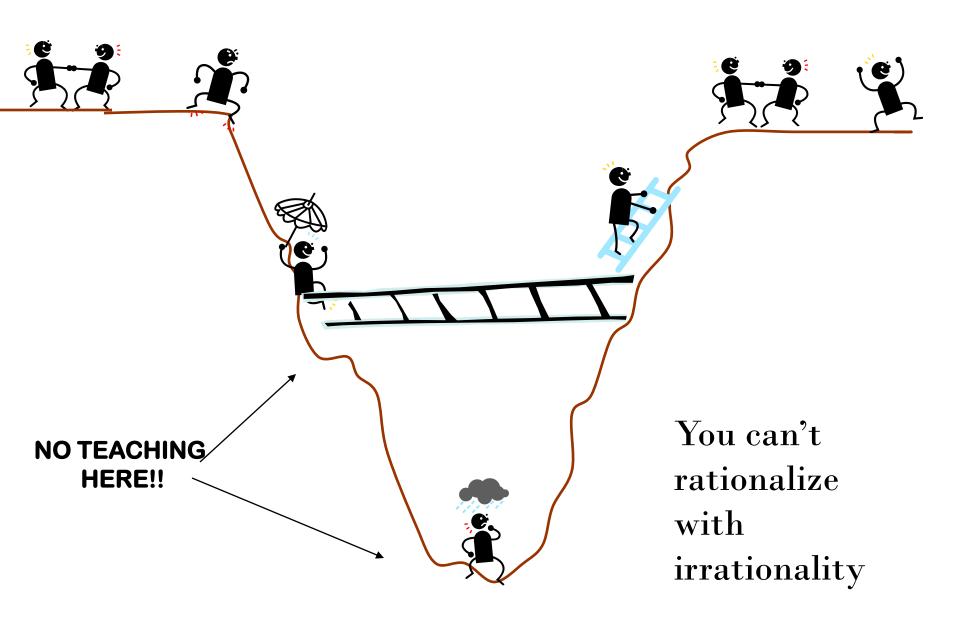
- Are you making a mountain out of a mole hill?
- Are you delivering conflicting messages? (What kind of role model are you?)
- Are you accidentally teaching them <u>not</u> to listen?

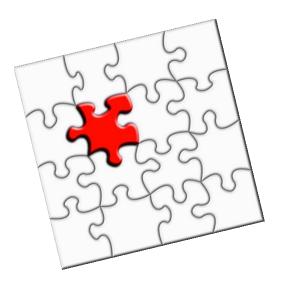


# Are you wrestling with a pig in the mud?



## Avoiding "The Hole"





## Consequences

\*Immediate \*Appropriate \*Meaningful

- Start with empathy
- Acknowledge and validate feelings

- Prompt
- Redirect
- Redo/Overlearn
- Undo
- Loss of item, privilege or time

#### Recommended Websites

Love & Logic: <u>www.loveandlogic.com</u>

Boys Town: <u>www.parenting.org</u>

#### Recommended Readings

#### GENERAL BEST PRACTICE:

- <u>Common Sense Parenting of Toddlers and Preschoolers</u> by Bridget Barnes and Steven M. York, M.H.D.
- <u>Common Sense Parenting</u> by Ray Burke, Ron Herron, and Bridget A. Barnes.
- Parenting with Love And Logic by Foster Cline and Jim Fay
- <u>Go to Your Room! Consequences that teach</u>. A common-sense guide to improving your child's everyday behavior by Shari Steelsmith
- <u>The Pocket Parent</u>: What to do when your 2- 5-year-old has tantrums, bites a friend, keeps interrupting, uses bad words, won't use the potty, and more . . . by Gail Reichlin and Caroline Winkler
- <u>Good Night, Sweet Dreams, I Love You, Now Get Into Bed and Go To Sleep!</u> How tired parents can solve their children's bedtime problems by Patrick C. Friman, Ph.D.

#### Recommended Readings

#### **DEFIANCE & ANGER:**

- The Kazdin Method for Parenting the Defiant Child by Alan Kazdin, Ph.D.
- <u>Setting Limits With Your Strong-Willed Child</u>: Eliminiating conflict by establishing clear, firm, and respectful boundaries by Robert J. MacKenzie, Ed.D.
- <u>No More Meltdowns</u> Positive strategies for managing and preventing out-of-control behavior by Jed Baker, Ph.D.
- The Explosive Child by Ross W. Greene, Ph.D.

#### **JUST FOR KIDS:**

- Josh's Smiley Faces: A story about anger by Gina Ditta-Donahue
- When My Worries Get Too Big! A relaxation book for children who live with anxiety by Kari Dunn Buron